



**SWS Surveys of Enterprises
on Public Sector Corruption
*Sponsored by The Asia Foundation***

A Public Presentation

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TAF-SWS SURVEYS OF ENTERPRISES ON PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION

Location: National Capital Region

Respondents: Top / middle management

	<i><u>Aug 14 - Oct 6, 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep 24 - Dec 4, 2001</u></i>
<i>Sample size:</i>		
Large	204	200
Small / medium	<u>400</u>	<u>305</u>
TOTAL	604	505
<i>Error margin</i>	<i><u>± 4.1%</u></i>	<i><u>± 4.4%</u></i>

ENTERPRISES 2001: SECTORS IN THE SAMPLE

<u>Sector</u>	<u>% of sample</u>
Manufacturing	26%
Other services	23
Trade	23
Construction	9
Transportation, Communications & Storage	8
Finance	8
Agriculture and Fishery	4
Ownership of Dwellings & Real Estate	4
Electricity, Gas & Water	3
Mining & Quarrying	2
Forestry	1

ENTERPRISES 2001: EMPLOYEES, NET WORTH, AND TAXES

	<i><u>Median no. of employees at mid-2000</u></i>	<i><u>Median net worth (P million) at end-2000</u></i>	<i><u>Median tax paid (P million) during 2000</u></i>
Total sample	100	40	2
Total 1500 corps	240	210	20
Small and medium	65	15	1.5

ENTERPRISES 2001: AVAILMENT OF GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES

	<u><i>BOI</i></u>	<u><i>Non-BOI</i></u>
Total sample	35%	17%
Total 1500 corps	41%	24%
Small and medium	30%	12%

ENTERPRISES 2001: EXTENT OF BUSINESS WITH GOVERNMENT

Having business or projects with government 32%

If so: Median portion of 2000 Net Income due to government business 10%

ENTERPRISES 2001: AMOUNT OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT TIME SPENT DEALING WITH GOVERNMENT

Median = 5% of their time

Mean = 10% of their time

ENTERPRISES 2001: PUBLIC-SECTOR CONNECTIONS OF BOARD MEMBERS

Having board member(s) representing public sector 8%

Having board member(s) formerly in government 14%

ENTERPRISES: EXPECTATION OF BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN THE NEXT 2 YEARS

	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
Excellent	1%	1%
Good	16	30
Fair	36	44
Poor	34	21
Very poor	13	3

Note: Don't know responses are not shown.

Q: Sa susunod na dalawang taon, inaasahan ba ninyo na ang kalagayan ng negosyo ay magiging . . .

MOST MANAGERS HAVE MODERATE-TO-EXTENSIVE KNOWLEDGE OF PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION IN THEIR SECTOR OF BUSINESS.

ENTERPRISES: PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION ON MATTERS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THEIR SECTOR OF BUSINESS

	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
Extensive	29%	27%
Moderate	44	48
Slight	22	19
None	5	6

Q: Sa mga bagay na direktang may kinalaman sa sektor ng inyong negosyo, gaano kalawak ang inyong nalalaman tungkol sa pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor?

ENTERPRISES: BEING ASKED FOR A BRIBE BY SOMEONE IN GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO A BUSINESS TRANSACTION

	<i><u>Aug-Oct 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec 2001</u></i>
Supplying gov't with goods or services	15%	14%
Compliance with regulations on importation	17	10
Collecting receivables from gov't	9	8
Availment of government incentives	6	4
None	--	9
No transaction with government	59	68

Note: Don't know / Refused responses are not shown.

Q: Alin sa mga sumusunod na transaksyon ang hinihingan kayo ng lagay o suhol ng isang taga-gobyerno? [Bilugan ang lahat ng angkop na sagot]

ENTERPRISES: BEING ASKED FOR A BRIBE BY SOMEONE IN GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO TAXES AND LICENSES

	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
Local government permits or licenses	55%	54%
Payment of income taxes	52	50
Nat'l government permits or licenses	42	34
None	21	20

Note: Don't know / Refused responses are not shown.

Q: Alin sa mga sumusunod na transaksyon ang hinihingan kayo ng lagay o suhol ng isang taga-gobyerno? [Bilugan ang lahat ng angkop na sagot]

***THEY ARE MORE CONSCIOUS OF PUBLIC-
SECTOR CORRUPTION THAN PRIVATE-
SECTOR CORRUPTION***

ENTERPRISES in Aug-Oct 2000: PERCEIVED EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC VERSUS PRIVATE SECTOR

	<i><u>Public sector</u></i>	<i><u>Private sector</u></i>
A great deal	63%	14%
Some	25	39
A little	10	43
None	2	4

Note: Don't know / Refused / No comment / Can't say responses are not shown.

Q: Gaano kalaki sa palagay ninyo ang pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor?

Q: Gaano kalaki sa palagay ninyo ang pangungurakot sa pribadong sektor?

ENTERPRISES in Sep-Dec 2001: PERCEIVED EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC VERSUS PRIVATE SECTOR

	<i><u>Public sector</u></i>	<i><u>Private sector</u></i>
A great deal	77%	9%
Some	19	44
A little	4	44
None	0	3

Note: Don't know / Refused / No comment / Can't say responses are not shown.

Q: Gaano kalaki sa palagay ninyo ang pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor?

Q: Gaano kalaki sa palagay ninyo ang pangungurakot sa pribadong sektor?

***AVERAGE CITIZENS SAY CORRUPTION
HURTS THE COUNTRY;***

***MANAGERS TEND MORE TO SAY THAT
CORRUPTION IS IMMORAL.***

ENTERPRISES: REASON WHY CORRUPTION IS WRONG

	<i>Aug-Oct <u>2000</u></i>	<i>Sep-Dec <u>2001</u></i>
It is immoral	41%	49%
It hurts national development	47	32
Both (volunteered)	11	19

Q: Alin sa dalawang pangungusap ang mas malapit sa inyong opinyon? (Ang pangungurakot ay mali sapagkat ito ay imoral; Ang pangungurakot ay mali sapagkat ito ay nakakasama sa pag-unlad ng ating bansa.)

***57% SAY GOVERNMENT CAN BE RUN
WITHOUT CORRUPTION (55% IN 2000),
I.E., TOO MANY STILL THINK THAT
CORRUPTION IS NORMAL.***

ENTERPRISES: WHETHER CORRUPTION IS PART OF THE WAY GOVERNMENT WORKS IN THE PHILIPPINES OR GOV'T CAN BE RUN WITHOUT CORRUPTION

	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
The government can be run without corruption	55%	57%
Part of the way things work	43	42
Both (volunteered)	--	1

Note: Don't know responses are not shown.

Q: Alin sa dalawang pangungusap ang mas malapit sa inyong opinyon? (Ang pangungurakot ay bahagi ng pagpapatakbo ng gobyerno sa Pilipinas; Ang gobyerno ay mapapatakbo nang walang pangungurakot.)

The SINCERITY RATING-SCALE
of the bilingual questionnaire:

VERY SINCERE = *TALAGANG TAPAT*
SOMEWHAT SINCERE = *MEDYO TAPAT*

UNDECIDED IF SINCERE OR NOT =
DI-TIYAK KUNG TAPAT O HINDI

SOMEWHAT INSINCERE = *MEDYO HINDI TAPAT*
VERY INSINCERE = *TALAGANG HINDI TAPAT*

GROSS SINCERITY = VERY SINCERE + SOMEWHAT SINCERE

GROSS INSINCERITY = VERY INSINCERE + SOMEWHAT
INSINCERE

NET SINCERITY = GROSS SINCERITY - GROSS INSINCERITY

HOW MANAGERS RATE SINCERITY IN FIGHTING CORRUPTION:

- * THE PRESIDENCY — TURNED POSITIVE***
- * SUPREME COURT — FROM GOOD TO BETTER***
- * SENATE & HOUSE — STILL NEGATIVE***
- * DECS — TURNED POSITIVE***
- * DPWH, BIR, CUSTOMS — NOT AS BAD***
- * PNP — FROM BAD TO WORSE***

ENTERPRISES: NET SINCERITY* OF INSTITUTIONS IN FIGHTING PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION

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	<u>Aug-Oct 2000</u>	<u>Sep-Dec 2001</u>	<u>Change</u>
Asian Development Bank	+63	+70	+ 7
DECS	-9	+65	+74
The World Bank	+57	+65	+ 8
Big foreign businesses	+55	+62	+ 7
DOH	+17	+58	+41
<i>Office of the President</i>	<i>-34</i>	<i>+53</i>	<i>+87</i>
SEC		+51	
Supreme Court	+39	+50	+11
Big Filipino businesses	+24	+48	+24
DOJ		+32	

*Net sincerity ratings (% Much sincere minus % Much insincere) are correctly rounded.

Note: Don't know / Refused / No comment responses are not shown.

Q: Paki-grado po ang mga sumusunod na institusyon ayon sa kanilang katapatan sa paglaban o pagpigil ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong-sector ng Pilipinas.

ENTERPRISES: NET SINCERITY* OF INSTITUTIONS IN FIGHTING PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION

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	<u>Aug-Oct 2000</u>	<u>Sep-Dec 2001</u>	<u>Change</u>
Sandiganbayan	+16	+21	+ 5
COA	+5	+16	+11
Office of the Ombudsman	-5	+7	+12
Trial Courts	-19	0	+19
Senate	-3	-4	- 1
House of Representatives	-29	-15	+14
DENR		-24	
DPWH	-68	-45	+23
PNP	-24	-51	-27
BIR	-74	-55	+19
Bureau of Customs	-83	-71	+12

*Net sincerity ratings (% Much sincere minus % Much insincere) are correctly rounded.

Note: Don't know / Refused / No comment responses are not shown.

Q: Paki-grado po ang mga sumusunod na institusyon ayon sa kanilang katapatan sa paglaban o pagpigil ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong-sector ng Pilipinas.

**** 44% SAY THERE IS NO CLEAN GOVT.
AGENCY (41% IN 2000)***

**** 98% CAN NAME A CORRUPT GOVT.
AGENCY (SAME AS 2000)
I.E., PERVASIVENESS OF CORRUPTION
SEEMS UNCHANGED***

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS WITHOUT CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec 2001</u></i>
None without corruption	41%	44%
DECS	2	15
DOH	3	9
Supreme Court	4	9
<i>Office of the President</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>7</i>
DTI	9	5
BSP	7	4
SEC	2	4
BOI	3	3
DOJ		2

Q: Sa kasalukuyan, anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang magandang reputasyon na walang pangungurakot?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS WITHOUT CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
SSS	5%	2%
Senate	0.5	2
DSWD	12	2
DBP	2	2
Sandiganbayan	1	1
World Bank		1
NEDA	4	1
DOLE	0.3	1
DOF	1	1
Don't know / Refused	8	5

Q: Sa kasalukuyan, anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang magandang reputasyon na walang pangungurakot?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS CORRUPT (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec 2001</u></i>
BIR	72%	67%
Bureau of Customs	74	65
DPWH	57	38
PNP	16	32
DENR	5	10
DECS	22	7
DOJ	1	6
LTO	4	5
AFP	2	4
Senate	4	4
Trial Courts	7	4
SSS	1	3

Q: Sa kasalukuyan, anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang may masamang reputasyon dahil sa pangungurakot?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS CORRUPT (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec 2001</u></i>
DOH	10%	3%
House of Representatives	7	3
Supreme Court	2	3
Local government	5	3
GSIS	1	3
B of Immigration & Deportation	2	2
<i>Office of the President</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>2</i>
DOTC	3	2
DK/ Not aware / Refused	1	1
<i>None are corrupt</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>

Q: Sa kasalukuyan, anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang may masamang reputasyon dahil sa pangungurakot?

**** 25% SAY NO AGENCY IMPROVED
(37% IN 2000)***

**** 78% CAN NAME AN AGENCY THAT
WORSENEDED (91% IN 2000)***

***– I.E., TREND IN CORRUPTION SEEMS NOT
AS BAD)***

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED LESS CORRUPT NOW COMPARED TO FIVE YEARS AGO (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
None are <u>less</u> corrupt	37%	25%
DECS	8	30
DOH	8	12
<i>Office of the President</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>8</i>
BIR	5	7
Supreme Court	4	6
DOJ	0.3	5
Bureau of Customs	4	4
LTO / Land Transportation Comm.	3	4
Senate	1	4

**Base: Total who said there is corruption in the public sector.*

Q: Anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa nabawasan na ang pangungurakot ngayon, kung ikukumpara sa nakaraang limang taon?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED LESS CORRUPT NOW COMPARED TO FIVE YEARS AGO (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
DPWH	2%	3%
PNP	17	3
DENR	1	3
SEC	1	3
DTI	3	3
BIR	5	2
COA	2	2
DBP	1	1
SSS	2	1
Don't know / Refused	9	6

**Base: Total who said there is corruption in the public sector.*

Q: Anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa nabawasan na ang pangungurakot ngayon, kung ikukumpara sa nakaraang limang taon?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS MORE CORRUPT NOW COMPARED TO FIVE YEARS AGO (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct 2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec 2001</u></i>
None are <u>more</u> corrupt	0%	15%
BOC	45	36
BIR	42	34
PNP	9	24
DPWH	30	18
DENR	2	6
DOJ	1	4
SSS	0.5	3
Trial Courts	3	3
DECS	0	2

**Base: Total who said there is corruption in the public sector.*

Q: Anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang lumawak pa ang pangungurakot ngayon, kung ikukumpara sa nakaraanglimang taon?

ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NAMED AS MORE CORRUPT NOW COMPARED TO FIVE YEARS AGO (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
LTO / Land Transpo. Comm.	3%	2%
Supreme Court	2	2
AFP	1	2
<i>Office of the President</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>2</i>
GSIS	0.2	2
Local Government / LGU	5	2
B of Immigration & Deportation	1	1
Senate	2	1
Don't know / Refused	9	7

**Base: Total who said there is corruption in the public sector.*

Q: Anu-anong mga ahensiya o korporasyon ng gobyerno, kung mayroon man, ang lumawak pa ang pangungurakot ngayon, kung ikukumpara sa nakaraanglimang taon?

**** PRAISE FOR LOCAL ORG. ALLIES IS
BROAD & DIFFUSED;***

**** PRAISE FOR FOREIGN ORG. ALLIES IS
NARROWER & CONCENTRATED.***

ENTERPRISES: PRAISEWORTHY PRIVATE LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS ASSISTING IN THE FIGHT AGAINST PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
None are praiseworthy	18%	20%
Volunteers Against Crime and Corruption	9	20
<i>MBC</i>	15	9
Catholic Church/Religious sectors	8	6
NGO (unspecified) / business NGOs	1	6
Media – print and broadcast	5	3
Rotary Club	4	3
KMU	2	2
PCCI	5	2
PCIJ	5	2

Q: Anu-anong pribadong lokal na organisasyon, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang pagtulong sa paglaban ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor sa Pilipinas?

ENTERPRISES: PRAISEWORTHY PRIVATE LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS ASSISTING IN THE FIGHT AGAINST PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<u>Aug-Oct 2000</u>	<u>Sep-Dec 2001</u>
Kompil		2%
Anak-bayan	0.5%	2
Crimewatch		1
Civil society		1
COPA		1
Anti-graft & Corruption League of the Phil.		1
Gabriela	4	1
Don't know / Refused	22	13

Q: Anu-anong pribadong lokal na organisasyon, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang pagtulong sa paglaban ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor sa Pilipinas?

ENTERPRISES: PRAISEWORTHY FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS ASSISTING IN THE FIGHT AGAINST PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
None are praiseworthy	31%	42%
World Bank	32	19
ADB	19	12
IMF	18	9
UN	2	2
UNICEF	0.2	2
American Chamber of Commerce	1	2

Q: Anu-anong organisasyong dayuhan, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang pagtulong sa paglaban ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor sa Pilipinas?

ENTERPRISES: PRAISEWORTHY FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS ASSISTING IN THE FIGHT AGAINST PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION (OPEN-ENDED)

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	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
Greenpeace	2%	2%
USAID	2	1
Asian Chamber of Commerce & Industry		1
Societe Generale de Surveillance	2	1
Foreign media	1	1
Don't know / Refused	20	17

Q: Anu-anong organisasyong dayuhan, kung mayroon man, ang mapupuri ninyo dahil sa kanilang pagtulong sa paglaban ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong sektor sa Pilipinas?

***BRIBERY TO GET GOVT. CONTRACTS IS
MORE PERVASIVE THAN BRIBERY TO GET
PRIVATE CONTRACTS***

ENTERPRISES in Aug-Oct 2000: PERCEIVED NUMBER OF COMPANIES INVOLVED IN BRIBERY TO ACQUIRE GOVERNMENT VERSUS PRIVATE CONTRACTS

	<i><u>Government contracts</u></i>	<i><u>Private contracts</u></i>
Almost all companies	23%	6%
Most companies	32	18
Few companies	24	47
Hardly any companies	8	20
None of the companies	11	9

Note: Don't know / Inapplicable responses are not shown.

Q: Sa sektor ng inyong negosyo, gaano karaming kumpanya sa palagay ninyo ang nagbibigay ng suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa gobyerno?

Q: Sa sektor ng inyong negosyo, gaano karaming kumpanya sa palagay ninyo ang nagbibigay ng suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa mga pribadong kumpanya?

ENTERPRISES in Sep-Dec 2001: PERCEIVED NUMBER OF COMPANIES INVOLVED IN BRIBERY TO ACQUIRE GOVERNMENT VERSUS PRIVATE CONTRACTS

	<i><u>Government contracts</u></i>	<i><u>Private contracts</u></i>
Almost all companies	15%	5%
Most companies	41	23
Few companies	25	48
Hardly any companies	8	17
None of the companies	10	7

Note: Don't know / Inapplicable responses are not shown.

Q: Sa sektor ng inyong negosyo, gaano karaming kumpanya sa palagay ninyo ang nagbibigay ng suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa gobyerno?

Q: Sa sektor ng inyong negosyo, gaano karaming kumpanya sa palagay ninyo ang nagbibigay ng suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa mga pribadong kumpanya?

MEDIAN ALLOTMENTS FOR BRIBERY:

*** 15% OF GOVT. CONTRACTS (20% IN 2000),**

*** 10% OF PRIVATE CONTRACTS (SAME IN 2000)**

ENTERPRISES: PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACT ALLOTTED AS BRIBE TO PROCURE A CONTRACT FROM THE GOVERNMENT

Base: Total who see corruption in the public sector and know of same-sector companies giving bribes

	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
Range		
0-10%	32%	41%
11-20	24	28
21-30	16	16
31-40	6	5
41-50	4	3
51-100	4	2
Don't know / No idea	14	6
Mean	21.6%	18.9%
Median	20%	15%

Q: Sa mga pagkakataong may nagbibigay ng suhol, ilang porsyento ng isang karaniwang kontrata ang inilalaan para sa mga suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa gobyerno?
 ___%

ENTERPRISES: PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACT ALLOTTED AS BRIBE TO PROCURE A CONTRACT FROM THE PRIVATE SECTOR

Base: Total who say there is corruption in the private sector and are aware of same-sector companies giving bribes to win business sector contracts

	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
Range		
0-5%	28%	31%
6-10	33	35
11-20	14	19
21-30	7	6
31-50	3	1
51-100	2	1
Don't know / Refused	13	6
Mean	13.3%	11.7%
Median	10%	10%

Q: Sa mga pagkakataong may nagbibigay ng suhol, ilang porsyento ng isang karaniwang kontrata ang inilalaan para sa mga suhol upang makakuha ng mga kontrata sa mga pribadong kumpanya? _____ %

***IF GOVT. CORRUPTION COULD BE REDUCED
TO LEVEL OF SINGAPORE:***

***54% SAY THEIR NET INCOME WOULD RISE;
46% SEE NO EFFECT.***

***MEDIAN INCREASE = 20% FOR THE FORMER,
5% FOR FULL SAMPLE***

ENTERPRISES in Sep-Dec 2001: **PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN NET INCOME IF** **AMOUNT OF CORRUPTION IS REDUCED TO** **THAT OF SINGAPORE**

Range	
0-5%	7%
6-10	12
11-20	17
21-30	10
31-50	5
51-100	3
No effect	46
Mean	23.1%
Median	20%

Q50: Kung mangyari man na ang antas ng korupsiyon ng gobyerno sa Pilipinas ay magiging mababa katulad ng nasa Singapore, sa palagay po ba ninyo maapektuhan ang netong kita ng inyong kompanya? Kung oo, mga ilang porsiyento sa palagay ninyo tataas o bababa ang inyong netong kita kung ikukumpara sa kasalukuyan?

***MANAGERS WANT GOVERNMENT TO
PUNISH CORRUPTION SEVERELY:***

***52% WANT IMPRISONMENT,
20% WANT DEATH***

ENTERPRISES: SUGGESTIONS ON HOW GOVERNMENT SHOULD PUNISH THOSE INVOLVED IN CORRUPTION

	<i><u>Aug-Oct</u></i> <i><u>2000</u></i>	<i><u>Sep-Dec</u></i> <i><u>2001</u></i>
Imprisonment	52%	52%
Death penalty	16	20
Removal from office	27	17
Follow due process and implement the law	32	15
Restitution of assets	10	11
Punishment commensurate to corruption	4	6
Penalize them financially	9	5
Ban / Blacklist them	10	4
Expose / publicize them	8	3
Revocation of licenses and privileges	3	2
Extra-legal action	5	1
None	0	1

***3/4 WANT GOVERNMENT TO GIVE
MATERIAL REWARDS TO THOSE
WHO FIGHT CORRUPTION***

ENTERPRISES: SUGGESTIONS ON HOW GOVERNMENT SHOULD REWARD THOSE WHO FIGHT CORRUPTION

	<i>Aug-Oct 2000</i>	<i>Sep-Dec 2001</i>
Material rewards	76%	74%
<i>Financial incentives</i>	49	45
<i>Better jobs / business opportunities</i>	27	29
Non-material rewards	74	60
<i>Honors</i>	40	34
<i>Non-financial rewards</i>	10	14
<i>Good publicity</i>	12	7
<i>Protection</i>	6	3
<i>Involve them more</i>	5	2
No rewards	11	8
<i>It is a responsibility</i>	7	4
<i>None</i>	4	4
Don't know / Refused	1	0.4

***MANAGERS ARE WILLING TO PAY
MEDIAN 2% OF NET INCOME
TO FUND A PROGRAM FOR
HALVING CORRUPTION IN 10 YRS
(MEDIAN 1% IN 2000)***

ENTERPRISES: PERCENT OF NET INCOME THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY FOR A PROGRAM HALVING PUBLIC SECTOR CORRUPTION IN 10 YRS

	<u><i>Aug-Oct 2000</i></u>	<u><i>Sep-Dec 2001</i></u>
Range		
Not willing at all	24%	25%
Below 1%	5	2
1+%	17	16
2+%	8	10
3-4%	2	5
5+%	16	19
10%	11	14
Over 10%	4	4
No answer	15	5
Mean	3.8%	4.3%
Median	1%	2%

Q: Kung sakaling nagkaroon ng isang programang makakabawas ng hanggang kalahati ng pangungurakot sa pampublikong-sektor sa loob ng sampung taon anong porsiyento, kung mayroon, ng kita ng inyong kompanya sa bawat taon ang handa ninyong ibigay para mapondohan ang programang ito? ___%

***WHO TO TRUST TO MANAGE AN
ANTI-CORRUPTION FUND?***

***— ANSWERS ARE MIXED;
MANY ARE GENERIC***

ENTERPRISES: WHO CAN BE TRUSTED TO MANAGE AN ANTI-CORRUPTION PROGRAM FUND? (OPEN-ENDED)

	<u>Aug-Oct 2000</u>	<u>Sep-Dec 2001</u>
PRIVATE SECTOR	24%	26%
<i>NGO</i>	4%	7
<i>Religious groups / Church / Church religious groups</i>	4	9
<i>Private sector / Citizen with no vested interest</i>	3	5
MBC	8	2
<i>Rotary Club</i>	2	2
<i>Ayala group / Jaime Zobel de Ayala</i>	2	1
<i>Winnie Monsod</i>	2	1
PUBLIC SECTOR	12	22
<i>Haydee Yorac</i>	8	4
<i>Chief Justice Hilario Davide</i>	1	3
<i>Sec. Raul Roco</i>	1	3
<i>Sen. Joker Arroyo</i>	0.2	3
<i>Sen. Juan Flavio</i>	1	2
<i>Office of the President</i>	0.2	2
<i>DOJ</i>		2
<i>Sen. Loren Legarda</i>	0.3	1
<i>DECS</i>	0.2	1
REPRESENTATIVES FROM DIFFERENT SECTORS	0.2	2
DON'T KNOW / REFUSED	10	7
NONE CAN BE TRUSTED	17	22

Note: Responses with figures less than 1% are not shown.

Q57: Sino ang maaari ninyong pagkatiwalaang mamahala sa ganitong uri ng pondong gagamitin sa paglaban sa pangungurakot (maaari kayong magbigay ng pangalan ng tao, ahensiya, organisasyon, at iba pa.)

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS OF THE SWS SURVEYS OF ENTERPRISES:

- ***PUNISH CORRUPTION SEVERELY***
- ***GIVE MATERIAL REWARDS TO CORRUPTION-FIGHTERS***
- ***BUSINESS CAN PAY 2% OF NET INCOME TO FINANCE THE COST***
- ***BUSINESS NET INCOME CAN RECOVER BY 5%***
- ***GOVERNMENT CAN SAVE ON CONTRACTS BY 15-20%***
- ***BUSINESS CAN SAVE ON CONTRACTS BY 10%***
- ***THE SAVINGS CAN BE PASSED ON TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC***



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